

Return of Private Foundation
or Section 4947(a)(1) Trust Treated as Private Foundation

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

▶ Do not enter Social Security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
▶ Information about Form 990-PF and its separate instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990pf.

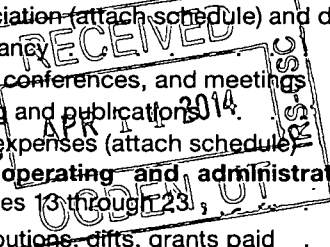
Open to Public Inspection

For calendar year 2013 or tax year beginning 1 JANUARY, 2013, and ending 31 DECEMBER, 20 13

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| Name of foundation THE PIONEER FUND, INC | | A Employer identification number 51-0181036 |
| Number and street (or P O box number if mail is not delivered to street address) 4 LONGWOOD HOUSE, CLEVEDON ROAD | Room/suite | B Telephone number (see instructions) +44 (1275) 392092 |
| City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code BRISTOL, BS8 3TL. UNITED KINGDOM | | C If exemption application is pending, check here <input type="checkbox"/> |
| G Check all that apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return of a former public charity <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Final return <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change | | D 1. Foreign organizations, check here <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Foreign organizations meeting the 85% test, check here and attach computation <input type="checkbox"/> |
| H Check type of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Section 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation <input type="checkbox"/> Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust <input type="checkbox"/> Other taxable private foundation | | E If private foundation status was terminated under section 507(b)(1)(A), check here <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I Fair market value of all assets at end of year (from Part II, col. (c), line 16) ▶ \$ 127,480 | J Accounting method: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cash <input type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____ | |
| | | F If the foundation is in a 60-month termination under section 507(b)(1)(B), check here <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Part I Analysis of Revenue and Expenses (The total of amounts in columns (b), (c), and (d) may not necessarily equal the amounts in column (a) (see instructions)) | | (a) Revenue and expenses per books | (b) Net investment income | (c) Adjusted net income | (d) Disbursements for charitable purposes (cash basis only) |
|---|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1 | Contributions, gifts, grants, etc., received (attach schedule) | 130,000 | | | |
| 2 | Check <input type="checkbox"/> if the foundation is not required to attach Sch B | | | | |
| 3 | Interest on savings and temporary cash investments | | | | |
| 4 | Dividends and interest from securities | 29,812 | 29,812 | | |
| 5a | Gross rents | | | | |
| b | Net rental income or (loss) | | | | |
| 6a | Net gain or (loss) from sale of assets not on line 10 | 358,477 | | | |
| b | Gross sales price for all assets on line 6a 783,192 | | | | |
| 7 | Capital gain net income (from Part IV, line 2) | | 358,477 | | |
| 8 | Net short-term capital gain | | | | |
| 9 | Income modifications | | | | |
| 10a | Gross sales less returns and allowances | | | | |
| b | Less: Cost of goods sold | | | | |
| c | Gross profit or (loss) (attach schedule) | | | | |
| 11 | Other income (attach schedule) | | | | |
| 12 | Total. Add lines 1 through 11 | 518,289 | 388,289 | 0 | |
| 13 | Compensation of officers, directors, trustees, etc. | | | | |
| 14 | Other employee salaries and wages | | | | |
| 15 | Pension plans, employee benefits | | | | |
| 16a | Legal fees (attach schedule) | | | | |
| b | Accounting fees (attach schedule) | 2,375 | | | 2,375 |
| c | Other professional fees (attach schedule) | 1,215 | 1,215 | | |
| 17 | Interest | | | | |
| 18 | Taxes (attach schedule) (see instructions) | 4,309 | 4,309 | | |
| 19 | Depreciation (attach schedule) and depletion | | | | |
| 20 | Occupancy | | | | |
| 21 | Travel, conferences, and meetings | | | | |
| 22 | Printing and publications | | | | |
| 23 | Other expenses (attach schedule) | 104 | | | 104 |
| 24 | Total operating and administrative expenses. Add lines 13 through 23 | 8,003 | 5,524 | 0 | 2,479 |
| 25 | Contributions, gifts, grants paid | 1,260,150 | | | 1,260,150 |
| 26 | Total expenses and disbursements. Add lines 24 and 25 | 1,268,153 | 5,524 | 0 | 1,262,629 |
| 27 | Subtract line 26 from line 12: | | | | |
| a | Excess of revenue over expenses and disbursements | -749,864 | | | |
| b | Net investment income (if negative, enter -0-) | | 382,765 | | |
| c | Adjusted net income (if negative, enter -0-) | | | 0 | |

SCAM Revenue 2014



15

| Part II Balance Sheets | | Attached schedules and amounts in the description column should be for end-of-year amounts only (See instructions.) | | Beginning of year | End of year | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| | | (a) Book Value | (b) Book Value | (c) Fair Market Value | | |
| Assets | 1 | Cash—non-interest-bearing | 460,741 | 127,480 | 127,480 | |
| | 2 | Savings and temporary cash investments | 13,766 | | | |
| | 3 | Accounts receivable ▶ Less: allowance for doubtful accounts ▶ | | | | |
| | 4 | Pledges receivable ▶ Less: allowance for doubtful accounts ▶ | | | | |
| | 5 | Grants receivable | | | | |
| | 6 | Receivables due from officers, directors, trustees, and other disqualified persons (attach schedule) (see instructions) | | | | |
| | 7 | Other notes and loans receivable (attach schedule) ▶ Less: allowance for doubtful accounts ▶ | | | | |
| | 8 | Inventories for sale or use | | | | |
| | 9 | Prepaid expenses and deferred charges | | | | |
| | 10a | Investments—U.S. and state government obligations (attach schedule) | | | | |
| | b | Investments—corporate stock (attach schedule) | 400,076 | 0 | 0 | |
| | c | Investments—corporate bonds (attach schedule) | | | | |
| | 11 | Investments—land, buildings, and equipment: basis ▶ Less: accumulated depreciation (attach schedule) ▶ | | | | |
| | 12 | Investments—mortgage loans | | | | |
| | 13 | Investments—other (attach schedule) | | | | |
| | 14 | Land, buildings, and equipment: basis ▶ Less: accumulated depreciation (attach schedule) ▶ | | | | |
| 15 | Other assets (describe ▶) | | | | | |
| 16 | Total assets (to be completed by all filers—see the instructions. Also, see page 1, item I) | 874,583 | 127,480 | 127,480 | | |
| Liabilities | 17 | Accounts payable and accrued expenses | | 3,071 | | |
| | 18 | Grants payable | | | | |
| | 19 | Deferred revenue | | | | |
| | 20 | Loans from officers, directors, trustees, and other disqualified persons | | | | |
| | 21 | Mortgages and other notes payable (attach schedule) | | | | |
| | 22 | Other liabilities (describe ▶ Dividends) | 310 | | | |
| | 23 | Total liabilities (add lines 17 through 22) | 310 | 3,071 | | |
| Net Assets or Fund Balances | Foundations that follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 24 through 26 and lines 30 and 31. | | | | | |
| | 24 | Unrestricted | 874,273 | 124,409 | | |
| | 25 | Temporarily restricted | | | | |
| | 26 | Permanently restricted | | | | |
| | Foundations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27 through 31. | | | | | |
| | 27 | Capital stock, trust principal, or current funds | | | | |
| | 28 | Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, bldg., and equipment fund | | | | |
| 29 | Retained earnings, accumulated income, endowment, or other funds | | | | | |
| 30 | Total net assets or fund balances (see instructions) | 874,273 | 124,409 | | | |
| 31 | Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances (see instructions) | 874,583 | 127,480 | | | |

| Part III Analysis of Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances | | | |
|---|--|---|----------|
| 1 | Total net assets or fund balances at beginning of year—Part II, column (a), line 30 (must agree with end-of-year figure reported on prior year's return) | 1 | 874,273 |
| 2 | Enter amount from Part I, line 27a | 2 | -749,864 |
| 3 | Other increases not included in line 2 (itemize) ▶ | 3 | |
| 4 | Add lines 1, 2, and 3 | 4 | 124,409 |
| 5 | Decreases not included in line 2 (itemize) ▶ | 5 | |
| 6 | Total net assets or fund balances at end of year (line 4 minus line 5)—Part II, column (b), line 30 | 6 | 124,409 |

Part IV Capital Gains and Losses for Tax on Investment Income

| (a) List and describe the kind(s) of property sold (e.g., real estate, 2-story brick warehouse, or common stock, 200 shs MLC Co) | | (b) How acquired P—Purchase D—Donation | (c) Date acquired (mo., day, yr.) | (d) Date sold (mo., day, yr.) |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| 1a SEE WORKSHEET | | | | |
| b | | | | |
| c | | | | |
| d | | | | |
| e | | | | |
| (e) Gross sales price | (f) Depreciation allowed (or allowable) | (g) Cost or other basis plus expense of sale | (h) Gain or (loss) (e) plus (f) minus (g) | |
| a | | | | |
| b | | | | |
| c | | | | |
| d | | | | |
| e | | | | |
| Complete only for assets showing gain in column (h) and owned by the foundation on 12/31/69 | | | | (l) Gains (Col. (h) gain minus col. (k), but not less than -0-) or Losses (from col. (h)) |
| (i) FMV as of 12/31/69 | (j) Adjusted basis as of 12/31/69 | (k) Excess of col. (i) over col. (j), if any | | |
| a | | | | |
| b | | | | |
| c | | | | |
| d | | | | |
| e | | | | |
| 2 | Capital gain net income or (net capital loss) { If gain, also enter in Part I, line 7 If (loss), enter -0- in Part I, line 7 } | | | 2 358,477 |
| 3 | Net short-term capital gain or (loss) as defined in sections 1222(5) and (6): If gain, also enter in Part I, line 8, column (c) (see instructions). If (loss), enter -0- in Part I, line 8 | | | 3 |

Part V Qualification Under Section 4940(e) for Reduced Tax on Net Investment Income

(For optional use by domestic private foundations subject to the section 4940(a) tax on net investment income.)

If section 4940(d)(2) applies, leave this part blank.

Was the foundation liable for the section 4942 tax on the distributable amount of any year in the base period? Yes No
If "Yes," the foundation does not qualify under section 4940(e). Do not complete this part.

1 Enter the appropriate amount in each column for each year; see the instructions before making any entries.

| (a) Base period years Calendar year (or tax year beginning in) | (b) Adjusted qualifying distributions | (c) Net value of noncharitable-use assets | (d) Distribution ratio (col. (b) divided by col. (c)) |
|--|--|--|---|
| 2012 | 1,322,849 | 1,744,840 | 0.7581 |
| 2011 | 386,285 | 2,453,955 | 0.15741 |
| 2010 | 538,256 | 2,253,722 | 0.23883 |
| 2009 | 228,244 | 1,685,228 | 0.13543 |
| 2008 | 265,257 | 2,490,564 | 0.10650 |
| 2 | Total of line 1, column (d) | | 2 1.39627 |
| 3 | Average distribution ratio for the 5-year base period—divide the total on line 2 by 5, or by the number of years the foundation has been in existence if less than 5 years | | 3 0.27925 |
| 4 | Enter the net value of noncharitable-use assets for 2013 from Part X, line 5 | | 4 647,546 |
| 5 | Multiply line 4 by line 3 | | 5 180,827 |
| 6 | Enter 1% of net investment income (1% of Part I, line 27b) | | 6 3,828 |
| 7 | Add lines 5 and 6 | | 7 184,655 |
| 8 | Enter qualifying distributions from Part XII, line 4 | | 8 1,262,629 |

If line 8 is equal to or greater than line 7, check the box in Part VI, line 1b, and complete that part using a 1% tax rate. See the Part VI instructions.

Part VI Excise Tax Based on Investment Income (Section 4940(a), 4940(b), 4940(e), or 4948—see instructions)

| | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|-------|----|
| 1a | Exempt operating foundations described in section 4940(d)(2), check here <input type="checkbox"/> and enter "N/A" on line 1. Date of ruling or determination letter: _____ (attach copy of letter if necessary—see instructions) | | | |
| b | Domestic foundations that meet the section 4940(e) requirements in Part V, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and enter 1% of Part I, line 27b | 1 | 3,828 | 00 |
| c | All other domestic foundations enter 2% of line 27b. Exempt foreign organizations enter 4% of Part I, line 12, col. (b). | | | |
| 2 | Tax under section 511 (domestic section 4947(a)(1) trusts and taxable foundations only. Others enter -0-) | 2 | | |
| 3 | Add lines 1 and 2 | 3 | 3,828 | 00 |
| 4 | Subtitle A (income) tax (domestic section 4947(a)(1) trusts and taxable foundations only. Others enter -0-) | 4 | | |
| 5 | Tax based on investment income. Subtract line 4 from line 3. If zero or less, enter -0- | 5 | 3,828 | 00 |
| 6 | Credits/Payments: | | | |
| a | 2013 estimated tax payments and 2012 overpayment credited to 2013 | 6a | | |
| b | Exempt foreign organizations—tax withheld at source | 6b | | |
| c | Tax paid with application for extension of time to file (Form 8868) | 6c | | |
| d | Backup withholding erroneously withheld | 6d | | |
| 7 | Total credits and payments. Add lines 6a through 6d | 7 | 0 | 00 |
| 8 | Enter any penalty for underpayment of estimated tax. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if Form 2220 is attached | 8 | | |
| 9 | Tax due. If the total of lines 5 and 8 is more than line 7, enter amount owed | 9 | 3,828 | 00 |
| 10 | Overpayment. If line 7 is more than the total of lines 5 and 8, enter the amount overpaid | 10 | | |
| 11 | Enter the amount of line 10 to be: Credited to 2014 estimated tax Refunded | 11 | | |

Part VII-A Statements Regarding Activities

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| 1a During the tax year, did the foundation attempt to influence any national, state, or local legislation or did it participate or intervene in any political campaign? | | ✓ |
| b Did it spend more than \$100 during the year (either directly or indirectly) for political purposes (see Instructions for the definition)? <i>If the answer is "Yes" to 1a or 1b, attach a detailed description of the activities and copies of any materials published or distributed by the foundation in connection with the activities.</i> | | ✓ |
| c Did the foundation file Form 1120-POL for this year? | | ✓ |
| d Enter the amount (if any) of tax on political expenditures (section 4955) imposed during the year: (1) On the foundation. ▶ \$ _____ (2) On foundation managers. ▶ \$ _____ | | |
| e Enter the reimbursement (if any) paid by the foundation during the year for political expenditure tax imposed on foundation managers. ▶ \$ _____ | | |
| 2 Has the foundation engaged in any activities that have not previously been reported to the IRS? <i>If "Yes," attach a detailed description of the activities.</i> | | ✓ |
| 3 Has the foundation made any changes, not previously reported to the IRS, in its governing instrument, articles of incorporation, or bylaws, or other similar instruments? <i>If "Yes," attach a conformed copy of the changes.</i> | | ✓ |
| 4a Did the foundation have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year? | | ✓ |
| b If "Yes," has it filed a tax return on Form 990-T for this year? | | |
| 5 Was there a liquidation, termination, dissolution, or substantial contraction during the year? <i>If "Yes," attach the statement required by General Instruction T.</i> | | ✓ |
| 6 Are the requirements of section 508(e) (relating to sections 4941 through 4945) satisfied either: • By language in the governing instrument, or • By state legislation that effectively amends the governing instrument so that no mandatory directions that conflict with the state law remain in the governing instrument? | ✓ | |
| 7 Did the foundation have at least \$5,000 in assets at any time during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Part II, col. (c), and Part XV</i> | ✓ | |
| 8a Enter the states to which the foundation reports or with which it is registered (see instructions) ▶ | | |
| b If the answer is "Yes" to line 7, has the foundation furnished a copy of Form 990-PF to the Attorney General (or designate) of each state as required by <i>General Instruction G</i> ? <i>If "No," attach explanation</i> | ✓ | |
| 9 Is the foundation claiming status as a private operating foundation within the meaning of section 4942(j)(3) or 4942(j)(5) for calendar year 2013 or the taxable year beginning in 2013 (see instructions for Part XIV)? <i>If "Yes," complete Part XIV</i> | | ✓ |
| 10 Did any persons become substantial contributors during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," attach a schedule listing their names and addresses</i> | | ✓ |

Part VII-A Statements Regarding Activities (continued)

| | | | | |
|----|---|----|---|--------------------------|
| 11 | At any time during the year, did the foundation, directly or indirectly, own a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," attach schedule (see instructions) | 11 | | ✓ |
| 12 | Did the foundation make a distribution to a donor advised fund over which the foundation or a disqualified person had advisory privileges? If "Yes," attach statement (see instructions) | 12 | | ✓ |
| 13 | Did the foundation comply with the public inspection requirements for its annual returns and exemption application? Website address ► <u>WWW.PIONEERFUND.ORG</u> | 13 | ✓ | |
| 14 | The books are in care of ► <u>DR RICHARD LYNN</u> Telephone no. ► <u>+44 (1275) 392092</u> Located at ► <u>4 LONGWOOD HOUSE, CLEVEDON RD, BRISTOL. UK</u> ZIP+4 ► <u>BS8 3TL</u> | | | |
| 15 | Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts filing Form 990-PF in lieu of Form 1041—Check here. and enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year | | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 15 | | |
| 16 | At any time during calendar year 2013, did the foundation have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a bank, securities, or other financial account in a foreign country? See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country ► | 16 | ✓ | |

Part VII-B Statements Regarding Activities for Which Form 4720 May Be Required

File Form 4720 if any item is checked in the "Yes" column, unless an exception applies.

| | | Yes | No |
|----|--|-----|----|
| 1a | During the year did the foundation (either directly or indirectly): | | |
| | (1) Engage in the sale or exchange, or leasing of property with a disqualified person? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| | (2) Borrow money from, lend money to, or otherwise extend credit to (or accept it from) a disqualified person? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| | (3) Furnish goods, services, or facilities to (or accept them from) a disqualified person? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| | (4) Pay compensation to, or pay or reimburse the expenses of, a disqualified person? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| | (5) Transfer any income or assets to a disqualified person (or make any of either available for the benefit or use of a disqualified person)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| | (6) Agree to pay money or property to a government official? (Exception. Check "No" if the foundation agreed to make a grant to or to employ the official for a period after termination of government service, if terminating within 90 days.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| b | If any answer is "Yes" to 1a(1)–(6), did any of the acts fail to qualify under the exceptions described in Regulations section 53.4941(d)-3 or in a current notice regarding disaster assistance (see instructions)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Organizations relying on a current notice regarding disaster assistance check here <input type="checkbox"/> | 1b | |
| c | Did the foundation engage in a prior year in any of the acts described in 1a, other than excepted acts, that were not corrected before the first day of the tax year beginning in 2013? | 1c | |
| 2 | Taxes on failure to distribute income (section 4942) (does not apply for years the foundation was a private operating foundation defined in section 4942(j)(3) or 4942(j)(5)): | | |
| a | At the end of tax year 2013, did the foundation have any undistributed income (lines 6d and 6e, Part XIII) for tax year(s) beginning before 2013? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "Yes," list the years ► 20____, 20____, 20____, 20____ | | |
| b | Are there any years listed in 2a for which the foundation is not applying the provisions of section 4942(a)(2) (relating to incorrect valuation of assets) to the year's undistributed income? (If applying section 4942(a)(2) to all years listed, answer "No" and attach statement—see instructions.) | 2b | |
| c | If the provisions of section 4942(a)(2) are being applied to any of the years listed in 2a, list the years here. ► 20____, 20____, 20____, 20____ | | |
| 3a | Did the foundation hold more than a 2% direct or indirect interest in any business enterprise at any time during the year? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| b | If "Yes," did it have excess business holdings in 2013 as a result of (1) any purchase by the foundation or disqualified persons after May 26, 1969; (2) the lapse of the 5-year period (or longer period approved by the Commissioner under section 4943(c)(7)) to dispose of holdings acquired by gift or bequest; or (3) the lapse of the 10-, 15-, or 20-year first phase holding period? (<i>Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine if the foundation had excess business holdings in 2013.</i>) | 3b | |
| 4a | Did the foundation invest during the year any amount in a manner that would jeopardize its charitable purposes? | 4a | ✓ |
| b | Did the foundation make any investment in a prior year (but after December 31, 1969) that could jeopardize its charitable purpose that had not been removed from jeopardy before the first day of the tax year beginning in 2013? | 4b | ✓ |

Part VII-B Statements Regarding Activities for Which Form 4720 May Be Required (continued)

5a During the year did the foundation pay or incur any amount to:

(1) Carry on propaganda, or otherwise attempt to influence legislation (section 4945(e))? Yes No

(2) Influence the outcome of any specific public election (see section 4955); or to carry on, directly or indirectly, any voter registration drive? Yes No

(3) Provide a grant to an individual for travel, study, or other similar purposes? Yes No

(4) Provide a grant to an organization other than a charitable, etc., organization described in section 509(a)(1), (2), or (3), or section 4940(d)(2)? (see instructions) Yes No

(5) Provide for any purpose other than religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals? Yes No

b If any answer is "Yes" to 5a(1)–(5), did any of the transactions fail to qualify under the exceptions described in Regulations section 53.4945 or in a current notice regarding disaster assistance (see instructions)? Yes No

Organizations relying on a current notice regarding disaster assistance check here

c If the answer is "Yes" to question 5a(4), does the foundation claim exemption from the tax because it maintained expenditure responsibility for the grant? Yes No

If "Yes," attach the statement required by Regulations section 53.4945–5(d).

6a Did the foundation, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract? Yes No

b Did the foundation, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract? Yes No

If "Yes" to 6b, file Form 8870.

7a At any time during the tax year, was the foundation a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction? Yes No

b If "Yes," did the foundation receive any proceeds or have any net income attributable to the transaction? Yes No

Part VIII Information About Officers, Directors, Trustees, Foundation Managers, Highly Paid Employees, and Contractors

1 List all officers, directors, trustees, foundation managers and their compensation (see instructions).

| (a) Name and address | (b) Title, and average hours per week devoted to position | (c) Compensation (If not paid, enter -0-) | (d) Contributions to employee benefit plans and deferred compensation | (e) Expense account, other allowances |
|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| DR RICHARD LYNN 4 LONGWOOD HOUSE, CLEVEDON RD, BS8 3TL | PRESIDENT 5.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MS JOYCE LYNN 4 LONGWOOD HOUSE, CLEVEDON RD, BS8 3TL | DIRECTOR 1.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MS SOPHY CARROLL 117 PURVES RD, LONDON, NW10 5TH | DIRECTOR 1.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

2 Compensation of five highest-paid employees (other than those included on line 1—see instructions). If none, enter "NONE."

| (a) Name and address of each employee paid more than \$50,000 | (b) Title, and average hours per week devoted to position | (c) Compensation | (d) Contributions to employee benefit plans and deferred compensation | (e) Expense account, other allowances |
|---|---|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| NONE | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

Total number of other employees paid over \$50,000

Part VIII Information About Officers, Directors, Trustees, Foundation Managers, Highly Paid Employees, and Contractors *(continued)*

3 Five highest-paid independent contractors for professional services (see instructions). If none, enter "NONE."

| (a) Name and address of each person paid more than \$50,000 | (b) Type of service | (c) Compensation |
|---|---------------------|------------------|
| NONE | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Total number of others receiving over \$50,000 for professional services ▶ | | |

Part IX-A Summary of Direct Charitable Activities

List the foundation's four largest direct charitable activities during the tax year. Include relevant statistical information such as the number of organizations and other beneficiaries served, conferences convened, research papers produced, etc

| | Expenses |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 N/A | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |

Part IX-B Summary of Program-Related Investments (see instructions)

Describe the two largest program-related investments made by the foundation during the tax year on lines 1 and 2

| | Amount |
|---|--------|
| 1 N/A | |
| 2 | |
| 3 All other program-related investments See instructions | |
| Total. Add lines 1 through 3 ▶ | |

Part X Minimum Investment Return (All domestic foundations must complete this part. Foreign foundations, see instructions.)

| | | | |
|----------|--|-----------|---------|
| 1 | Fair market value of assets not used (or held for use) directly in carrying out charitable, etc., purposes: | | |
| a | Average monthly fair market value of securities | 1a | 356,414 |
| b | Average of monthly cash balances | 1b | 300,993 |
| c | Fair market value of all other assets (see instructions) | 1c | 0 |
| d | Total (add lines 1a, b, and c) | 1d | 657,407 |
| e | Reduction claimed for blockage or other factors reported on lines 1a and 1c (attach detailed explanation) | 1e | |
| 2 | Acquisition indebtedness applicable to line 1 assets | 2 | 0 |
| 3 | Subtract line 2 from line 1d | 3 | 657,407 |
| 4 | Cash deemed held for charitable activities. Enter 1 1/2 % of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions) | 4 | 9,861 |
| 5 | Net value of noncharitable-use assets. Subtract line 4 from line 3. Enter here and on Part V, line 4 | 5 | 647,546 |
| 6 | Minimum investment return. Enter 5% of line 5 | 6 | 32,377 |

Part XI Distributable Amount (see instructions) (Section 4942(j)(3) and (j)(5) private operating foundations and certain foreign organizations check here and do not complete this part.)

| | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|--------|
| 1 | Minimum investment return from Part X, line 6 | 1 | 32,377 |
| 2a | Tax on investment income for 2013 from Part VI, line 5 | 2a | 3,828 |
| b | Income tax for 2013. (This does not include the tax from Part VI.) | 2b | |
| c | Add lines 2a and 2b | 2c | 3,828 |
| 3 | Distributable amount before adjustments. Subtract line 2c from line 1 | 3 | 28,549 |
| 4 | Recoveries of amounts treated as qualifying distributions | 4 | |
| 5 | Add lines 3 and 4 | 5 | 28,549 |
| 6 | Deduction from distributable amount (see instructions) | 6 | |
| 7 | Distributable amount as adjusted. Subtract line 6 from line 5. Enter here and on Part XIII, line 1 | 7 | 28,549 |

Part XII Qualifying Distributions (see instructions)

| | | | |
|----------|--|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | Amounts paid (including administrative expenses) to accomplish charitable, etc., purposes: | | |
| a | Expenses, contributions, gifts, etc.—total from Part I, column (d), line 26 | 1a | 1,262,629 |
| b | Program-related investments—total from Part IX-B | 1b | |
| 2 | Amounts paid to acquire assets used (or held for use) directly in carrying out charitable, etc., purposes | 2 | |
| 3 | Amounts set aside for specific charitable projects that satisfy the: | | |
| a | Suitability test (prior IRS approval required) | 3a | |
| b | Cash distribution test (attach the required schedule) | 3b | |
| 4 | Qualifying distributions. Add lines 1a through 3b. Enter here and on Part V, line 8, and Part XIII, line 4 | 4 | 1,262,629 |
| 5 | Foundations that qualify under section 4940(e) for the reduced rate of tax on net investment income. Enter 1% of Part I, line 27b (see instructions) | 5 | 3,828 |
| 6 | Adjusted qualifying distributions. Subtract line 5 from line 4 | 6 | 1,258,801 |

Note. The amount on line 6 will be used in Part V, column (b), in subsequent years when calculating whether the foundation qualifies for the section 4940(e) reduction of tax in those years.

Part XIII Undistributed Income (see instructions)

| | (a) Corpus | (b) Years prior to 2012 | (c) 2012 | (d) 2013 |
|---|------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 Distributable amount for 2013 from Part XI, line 7 | | | | 32,377 |
| 2 Undistributed income, if any, as of the end of 2013: | | | | |
| a Enter amount for 2012 only | | | | |
| b Total for prior years: 20 __, 20 __, 20 __ | | | | |
| 3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2013: | | | | |
| a From 2008 | 141,245 | | | |
| b From 2009 | 148,537 | | | |
| c From 2010 | 429,792 | | | |
| d From 2011 | 266,689 | | | |
| e From 2012 | 1,235,607 | | | |
| f Total of lines 3a through e | 2,221,870 | | | |
| 4 Qualifying distributions for 2013 from Part XII, line 4: ► \$ _____ | | | | |
| a Applied to 2012, but not more than line 2a | | | | |
| b Applied to undistributed income of prior years (Election required—see instructions) | | | | |
| c Treated as distributions out of corpus (Election required—see instructions) | | | | |
| d Applied to 2013 distributable amount | | | | 32,377 |
| e Remaining amount distributed out of corpus | | | | |
| 5 Excess distributions carryover applied to 2013 (If an amount appears in column (d), the same amount must be shown in column (a).) | 1,226,424 | | | |
| 6 Enter the net total of each column as indicated below: | | | | |
| a Corpus. Add lines 3f, 4c, and 4e. Subtract line 5 | 995,446 | | | |
| b Prior years' undistributed income. Subtract line 4b from line 2b | | | | |
| c Enter the amount of prior years' undistributed income for which a notice of deficiency has been issued, or on which the section 4942(a) tax has been previously assessed | | | | |
| d Subtract line 6c from line 6b. Taxable amount—see instructions | | | | |
| e Undistributed income for 2012. Subtract line 4a from line 2a. Taxable amount—see instructions | | | | |
| f Undistributed income for 2013. Subtract lines 4d and 5 from line 1. This amount must be distributed in 2014 | | | | 0 |
| 7 Amounts treated as distributions out of corpus to satisfy requirements imposed by section 170(b)(1)(F) or 4942(g)(3) (see instructions) | | | | |
| 8 Excess distributions carryover from 2008 not applied on line 5 or line 7 (see instructions) | 141,245 | | | |
| 9 Excess distributions carryover to 2014. Subtract lines 7 and 8 from line 6a | 854,201 | | | |
| 10 Analysis of line 9: | | | | |
| a Excess from 2009 | 148,537 | | | |
| b Excess from 2010 | 429,792 | | | |
| c Excess from 2011 | 266,689 | | | |
| d Excess from 2012 | 1,235,607 | | | |
| e Excess from 2013 | -1,226,424 | | | |

Part XIV Private Operating Foundations (see instructions and Part VII-A, question 9)

1a If the foundation has received a ruling or determination letter that it is a private operating foundation, and the ruling is effective for 2013, enter the date of the ruling ▶

b Check box to indicate whether the foundation is a private operating foundation described in section 4942(j)(3) or 4942(j)(5)

2a Enter the lesser of the adjusted net income from Part I or the minimum investment return from Part X for each year listed

| | Tax year | | | | (e) Total |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | (a) 2013 | (b) 2012 | (c) 2011 | (d) 2010 | |
| b 85% of line 2a | | | | | |
| c Qualifying distributions from Part XII, line 4 for each year listed | | | | | |
| d Amounts included in line 2c not used directly for active conduct of exempt activities | | | | | |
| e Qualifying distributions made directly for active conduct of exempt activities. Subtract line 2d from line 2c | | | | | |
| 3 Complete 3a, b, or c for the alternative test relied upon: | | | | | |
| a "Assets" alternative test—enter: | | | | | |
| (1) Value of all assets | | | | | |
| (2) Value of assets qualifying under section 4942(j)(3)(B)(i) | | | | | |
| b "Endowment" alternative test—enter 2/3 of minimum investment return shown in Part X, line 6 for each year listed | | | | | |
| c "Support" alternative test—enter: | | | | | |
| (1) Total support other than gross investment income (interest, dividends, rents, payments on securities loans (section 512(a)(5)), or royalties) | | | | | |
| (2) Support from general public and 5 or more exempt organizations as provided in section 4942(j)(3)(B)(iii) | | | | | |
| (3) Largest amount of support from an exempt organization | | | | | |
| (4) Gross investment income | | | | | |

Part XV Supplementary Information (Complete this part only if the foundation had \$5,000 or more in assets at any time during the year—see instructions.)

1 Information Regarding Foundation Managers:

a List any managers of the foundation who have contributed more than 2% of the total contributions received by the foundation before the close of any tax year (but only if they have contributed more than \$5,000). (See section 507(d)(2).)

N/A

b List any managers of the foundation who own 10% or more of the stock of a corporation (or an equally large portion of the ownership of a partnership or other entity) of which the foundation has a 10% or greater interest.

N/A

2 Information Regarding Contribution, Grant, Gift, Loan, Scholarship, etc., Programs:

Check here if the foundation only makes contributions to preselected charitable organizations and does not accept unsolicited requests for funds. If the foundation makes gifts, grants, etc. (see instructions) to individuals or organizations under other conditions, complete items 2a, b, c, and d.

a The name, address, and telephone number or e-mail address of the person to whom applications should be addressed:

DR RICHARD LYNN +44 (1275 392092)
4 LONGWOOD HOUSE, CLEVEDON RD, BRISTOL, BS8 3TL

b The form in which applications should be submitted and information and materials they should include:

NO STANDARD FORM

c Any submission deadlines:

N/A

d Any restrictions or limitations on awards, such as by geographical areas, charitable fields, kinds of institutions, or other factors:

N/A

Part XV Supplementary Information (continued)

3 Grants and Contributions Paid During the Year or Approved for Future Payment

| Recipient Name and address (home or business) | If recipient is an individual, show any relationship to any foundation manager or substantial contributor | Foundation status of recipient | Purpose of grant or contribution | Amount |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| a <i>Paid during the year</i> ULSTER INTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH 4 LONGWOOD HOUSE BRISTOL. BS8 3TL. UK | | FOR CHA | FOR CHARITY - RESEARCH | 1,200,000 |
| CHARLES MARTELL SOCIETY PO BOX 8127, ATLANTA GA31106 USA | | 509A17 | 0B1AVI - RESEARCH | 150 |
| MORGAN LEWIS 117 PURVES ROAD, LONDON. NW10 5TH | NONE | FOR CHA | FOR CHARITY - RESEARCH | 60,000 |
| Total ▶ | | | | 3a 1,260,150 |
| b <i>Approved for future payment</i> | | | | |
| Total ▶ | | | | 3b |

| Form 990-PF Part IV Sec 1 | | Capital Gains and Losses for Tax on Investment Income For calendar year 2013 | | | 2013 |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|--|-----------------------|
| Name THE PIONEER FUND, INC | | | | Employer Identification Number 51-0181036 | |
| | a) List and describe the kind(s) of property sold e.g. real estate 2-story brick warehouse common stock | b) How acquired Purchase D-Donation | P | c) Date acquired (m/d/yr) | d) Date sold (m/d/yr) |
| 1 | Abbvie Inc Com | P | | 11/11/52 | 09/01/13 |
| 2 | Coach Inc | P | | 01/30/13 | 02/07/13 |
| 3 | Coach Inc | P | | 01/30/13 | 02/07/13 |
| 4 | Abbott Labs | P | | 10/01/13 | 02/07/13 |
| 5 | Abbott Labs | P | | 11/11/52 | 02/07/13 |
| 6 | Anheuser Busch | P | | 05/18/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 7 | Anheuser Busch | P | | 04/06/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 8 | Baxter Intl Inc | P | | 12/05/03 | 02/07/13 |
| 9 | Bed Bath & Beyond Inc | P | | 04/12/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 10 | Bed Bath & Beyond Inc | P | | 12/26/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 11 | Brookfield Asset Management | P | | 04/25/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 12 | Conocophillips | P | | 07/02/00 | 02/07/13 |
| 13 | Devon Energy Group | P | | 08/23/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 14 | Dover Corp | P | | 04/12/95 | 02/07/13 |
| 15 | Fluor Corp | P | | 05/18/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 16 | Leucadia Natl Corp | P | | 08/03/95 | 02/07/13 |
| 17 | Lowes Cos Inc Com | P | | 07/01/11 | 02/07/13 |
| 18 | Merck & Co Inc | P | | 11/11/52 | 02/07/13 |
| 19 | Noble Corp | P | | 08/05/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 20 | Noble Corp | P | | 06/25/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 21 | Roper Inds Inc | P | | 07/03/95 | 02/07/13 |
| 22 | Royal Dutch Shell Plc | P | | 11/11/52 | 02/07/13 |
| 23 | Schlumberger Ltd | P | | 04/25/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 24 | Schlumberger Ltd | P | | 05/18/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 25 | US Bancorp Del Com | P | | 04/25/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 26 | Waters Corporation | P | | 02/05/02 | 02/07/13 |
| 27 | Homefed Corp | P | | 08/07/99 | 02/07/13 |
| 28 | Homefed Corp | P | | 08/25/98 | 02/07/13 |
| 29 | Enstar Group Ltd | P | | 05/24/07 | 02/07/13 |
| 30 | Enstar Group Ltd | P | | 09/05/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 31 | Enstar Group Ltd | P | | 09/05/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 32 | Enstar Group Ltd | P | | 05/14/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 33 | Enstar Group Ltd | P | | 05/14/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 34 | Enstar Group Ltd | P | | 11/05/12 | 02/07/13 |
| 35 | Sanofi Contgnt Val RT | P | | 01/04/11 | 02/07/13 |

| | e) Gross sales price | f) Depreciation allowed (or allowable) | g) Cost or other basis plus expense of sale | h) Gain or (loss) e) plus f) minus g) |
|----|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | 16,882 12 | | 3,083 43 | 13,798 69 |
| 2 | 7,276 08 | | 7,757 52 | 481 44 |
| 3 | 7,276 08 | | 7,743 24 | 467 16 |
| 4 | 9,182 49 | | 9,138 66 | 43 83 |
| 5 | 17,004 62 | | 2,843 40 | 14,161 22 |
| 6 | 20,723 05 | | 16,427 74 | 4,295 31 |
| 7 | 22,449 98 | | 17,160 60 | 5,289 38 |
| 8 | 34,191 23 | | 11,202 65 | 22,988 58 |
| 9 | 7,043 14 | | 6,958 60 | 84 54 |
| 10 | 8,217 00 | | 7,744 31 | 472 69 |
| 11 | 30,189 80 | | 26,114 64 | 4,075 16 |
| 12 | 28,739 35 | | 8,498 21 | 20,241 14 |
| 13 | 19,875 54 | | 20,738 13 | 862 59 |
| 14 | 49,452 91 | | 13,250 83 | 36,202 08 |
| 15 | 48,154 92 | | 37,275 53 | 10,879 39 |
| 16 | 78,536 13 | | 12,511 02 | 66,025 11 |
| 17 | 38,554 13 | | 24,245 20 | 14,308 93 |
| 18 | 24,529 42 | | 5,051 18 | 19,478 24 |
| 19 | 27,306 24 | | 22,628 97 | 4,677 27 |
| 20 | 11,702 68 | | 8,664 24 | 3,038 44 |
| 21 | 35,387 20 | | 1,710 75 | 33,676 45 |
| 22 | 33,691 74 | | 3,114 06 | 30,577 68 |
| 23 | 21,042 78 | | 20,006 43 | 1,036 35 |
| 24 | 17,925 34 | | 14,846 50 | 3,078 84 |
| 25 | 36,673 17 | | 34,927 75 | 1,745 42 |
| 26 | 27,388 39 | | 8,147 91 | 19,240 48 |
| 27 | 13,724 47 | | 785 50 | 12,938 97 |
| 28 | 1,213 94 | | 69 40 | 1,144 54 |
| 29 | 48,312 50 | | 40,847 85 | 7,464 65 |
| 30 | 6,241 92 | | 4,717 27 | 1,524 65 |
| 31 | 6,616 44 | | 4,979 41 | 1,637 03 |
| 32 | 12,483 85 | | 9,380 44 | 3,103 41 |
| 33 | 7,490 31 | | 5,612 78 | 1,877 53 |
| 34 | 6,241 93 | | 4,647 95 | 1,593 98 |
| 35 | 1,471 00 | | 1,883 20 | 412 20 |

| Form 990-PF Part IV Sec 1 | | Capital Gains and Losses for Tax on Investment Income For calendar year 2012 | | 2013 |
|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| Name THE PIONEER FUND, INC | | | Employer Identification Number 51-0181036 | |
| Complete only for assets showing gain in column h) and owned by the foundation on 12/31/69 | | | | i) Gain (Col h) gain minus col k) but not less than 0 or Losses (from col h) |
| | j) FMV as of 12/31/69 | k) Adjusted basis as of 12/31/69 | l) Excess of col i) over col j) if any | |
| 1 | | | | 13,798 69 |
| 2 | | | | - 481 44 |
| 3 | | | | - 467 16 |
| 4 | | | | 43 83 |
| 5 | | | | 14,161 22 |
| 6 | | | | 4,295 31 |
| 7 | | | | 5,289 38 |
| 8 | | | | 22,988 58 |
| 9 | | | | 84 54 |
| 10 | | | | 472 69 |
| 11 | | | | 4,075 16 |
| 12 | | | | 20,241 14 |
| 13 | | | | - 862 59 |
| 14 | | | | 36,202 08 |
| 15 | | | | 10,879 39 |
| 16 | | | | 66,025 11 |
| 17 | | | | 14,308 93 |
| 18 | | | | 19,478 24 |
| 19 | | | | 4,677 27 |
| 20 | | | | 3,038 44 |
| 21 | | | | 33,676 45 |
| 22 | | | | 30,577 68 |
| 23 | | | | 1,036 35 |
| 24 | | | | 3,078 84 |
| 25 | | | | 1,745 42 |
| 26 | | | | 19,240 48 |
| 27 | | | | 12,938 97 |
| 28 | | | | 1,144 54 |
| 29 | | | | 7,464 65 |
| 30 | | | | 1,524 65 |
| 31 | | | | 1,637 03 |
| 32 | | | | 3,103 41 |
| 33 | | | | 1,877 53 |
| 34 | | | | 1,593 98 |
| 35 | | | | - 412 20 |

PIO1036 - THE PIONEER FUND, INC
 51-0181036
 FYE: 12/31/2013

Statement 1 - Form 990-PF, Part I, Line 1 - Contributions and Grants

| Description | Total |
|----------------|-------------------|
| Stephen Rushin | \$ 60,000 |
| Edward Miller | \$ 70,000 |
| Total | \$ 130,000 |

Statement 2 - Form 990-PF, Part I, Line 16b - Accounting fees

| Description | Total | Net Investment | Adjusted Investment | Charitable Purpose |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Austin Niester | \$ 1,200 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 1,200 |
| West Accounting Solutions | \$ 1,175 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 1,175 |
| Total | \$ 2,375 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 2,375 |

Statement 3 - Form 990-PF, Part I, Line 16c - Other Professional Fees

| Description | Total | Net Investment | Adjusted Investment | Charitable Purpose |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Investment Advisory Fees | \$ 1,215 | \$ 1,215 | \$ - | \$ - |
| Total | \$ 1,215 | \$ 1,215 | \$ - | \$ - |

Statement 4 - Form 990-PF, Part I, Line 18 - Taxes

| Description | Total | Net Investment | Adjusted Investment | Charitable Purpose |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| IRS Tax - 2013 YE | \$ 4,059 | \$ 4,059 | \$ - | \$ - |
| IRS Tax - On Account | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - |
| NY Department of Law | \$ 250 | \$ 250 | \$ - | \$ - |
| Total | \$ 4,309 | \$ 4,309 | \$ - | \$ - |

Statement 5 - Form 990-PF, Part I, Line 23 - Other expenses

| Description | Total | Net Investment | Adjusted Investment | Charitable Purpose |
|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Bank Charges | \$ 104 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 104 |
| Total | \$ 104 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 104 |

PIO1036 - THE PIONEER FUND, INC

51-0181036

FYE 12/31/2013

Statement 6 - Form 990-PF, Part II, Line 10b - Corporate Stock Investments

| <u>Description</u> | <u>Beginning of Year</u> | <u>End of Year</u> | <u>Basis of Valuation</u> | <u>Fair Market Value</u> |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Abbott Laboratories | \$ 5,927 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Baxter International Inc | \$ 11,203 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Conocophillips | \$ 8,498 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Dover Corp | \$ 13,251 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Homefed Corp | \$ 855 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Johnson & Johnson | \$ - | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Leucadia National Corp | \$ 12,511 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Merck & Co inc | \$ 5,051 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Molex Inc | \$ - | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Ormand Inds Inc Com | \$ - | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Roper Industries Inc | \$ 1,711 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Waters Corp | \$ 8,148 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Enstar Group Ltd | \$ 70,186 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Royal Dutch Shell Plc | \$ 3,114 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Axis Capital Holdings | \$ - | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Noble Corp | \$ 31,293 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Lowe's | \$ 24,245 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Sanofi | \$ 1,883 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Anheuser Busch | \$ 33,588 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Bed Bath & Beyond Inc | \$ 14,703 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Brookfield Asset Management | \$ 26,115 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Devon Energy Corp | \$ 20,738 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Fluor Corp | \$ 37,276 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Schlumberger | \$ 34,853 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| US Bancorp Del Com | \$ 34,928 | \$ - | | \$ - |
| Total | <u>\$ 400,076</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |